

# RUSLAN SALAKHUTDINOV

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100 St. George Street, Sidney Smith Hall, Room 6002,  
Toronto, Ontario M5S 3G3, Canada  
rsalakhu@utstat.toronto.edu  
<http://www.utstat.toronto.edu/~rsalakhu/>

## Academic Career

- Assistant Professor, University of Toronto  
Department of Statistics and Computer Science August 2011 - Present
- Postdoctoral Research Associate, Brain and Cognitive Sciences (BCS)  
and Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Lab (CSAIL), MIT. Sep. 2009 - July 2011  
Advised by Josh Tenenbaum.
- PhD, Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto. Sep. 2005 - Aug. 2009  
Thesis: Learning Deep Generative Models, advised by Geoffrey Hinton.
- Master of Science, Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto. Sep. 2001 - Aug. 2003  
Thesis: Optimization Algorithms for Learning, advised by Sam Roweis.
- Bachelor of Science, High Point University, NC, USA. Aug. 1998 - May. 2001  
Double major in Computer Science and Mathematics, Honors Degree.

## Teaching Experience

- STAD 37H, Statistical Multivariate Analysis. Winter 2012, Winter 2013
- STA 4273H, Research Topics In Statistical Machine Learning. Fall 2011, Fall 2012
- Two Guest Lectures, MIT 9.520: Statistical Learning Theory and Applications. Spring 2010
- Substitute Lecture, MIT 9.660: Computational Cognitive Science. Fall 2009
- Teaching Assistant, Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto.  
CSC321, Introduction to Neural Networks and Machine Learning Spring 2009.  
CSC2515, Machine Learning Fall 2006, 2007, 2008.  
CSC2506, Probabilistic Reasoning Spring 2006.  
CSC412, Uncertainty and Learning in Artificial Intelligence Spring 2003.

## Professional Experience

- Visiting Scientist, Stanford University Jul. 2012 - Aug 2012
- Yahoo Research, New York, USA. Summer Intern. Jun. 2008 - Aug 2008
- Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce (CIBC), Toronto, Canada. Sep. 2003 - Aug 2005

## Grants, Scholarships & Awards

- Best Student Paper Award, Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence July, 2012
- Connaught New Researcher Award (2012 - 2014)
- Early Researcher Award (2012-2017)
- NSERC Individual Discovery Grant, (2012-2017)  
along with NSERC Early Career Researcher Supplement
- Canadian Institute for Advanced Research (2011-2014)  
Scholar of the Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception Program.
- Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada:  
Postdoctoral Fellowship. (CAD \$80,000, 2009-2011)
- The UK Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council:  
Postdoctoral Fellowship in Theoretical Computer Science (Declined): (£230,000, 2009-2012)

- Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council (NSERC) of Canada: (CAD \$105,000, 2006-2009)  
Canada Graduate Scholarship.
- Ontario Graduate Scholarship (Declined). (CAD \$15,000, 2006-2007)
- Precarn Scholar, Canada. (CAD \$4,300, 2002-2003)
- Outstanding Computer Science Major, High Point University. (US \$500, 2001)
- Member of Alpha Chi Honor Society (top 5% in class), High Point University.
- International Phi Theta Kappa Full Tuition Scholarship (US \$33,000, 1998-2001)  
High Point University, NC, USA.
- Youth For Understanding Fellowship (US \$26,000, 1997-1998)  
Sponsored by the US government, Washington DC, USA.

## Invited Tutorials and Short Courses

- IPAM Graduate Summer School on Deep Learning, UCLA, invited tutorial July 2012.
- CVPR Tutorial on Deep Learning Methods for Vision, Providence, RI June 2012.
- CIFAR Graduate Summer School on Machine Learning, University of Toronto, invited tutorial Aug 2011.
- IPAM Graduate Summer School on Probabilistic Models of Cognition, UCLA, invited tutorial July 2011.

## Professional Activities

### Conference Senior Program Committees:

- Area Chair for the NIPS 2012, NIPS 2011, ICML 2012, and ICML 2011 program committee
- Workshop Chair for the UAI 2012
- Guest editor for IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (PAMI), Special Issue on Learning Deep Architectures

### Workshops Organized:

- NIPS 2011 Workshop on Challenges in Learning Hierarchical Models: Transfer Learning and Optimization,
- NIPS 2010 Workshop on Transfer Learning Via Rich Generative Models, Co-chair
- NIPS 2010 Workshop on Deep Learning, program committee
- NIPS 2009 Workshop on Approximate Learning of Large Scale Graphical Models, Co-chair
- ICML 2009 Workshop on Learning Feature Hierarchies, Co-chair
- NIPS mini-symposium, Deep Learning: Foundations and Future Directions, 2007, Co-chair

### Reviewing Activity:

- Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2006, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012
- Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research, 2011, 2012
- Machine Learning Journal, 2006, 2007, 2009
- Statistics and Computing, 2010
- Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation, 2012
- Science, 2009
- The Journal of Computer and System Sciences (JCSS), 2010
- IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (PAMI), 2005, 2006, 2008, 2011
- IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, 2007
- Neural Computation, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2011
- Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS), 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010
- International Conf. on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, Program Committee (AISTATS 2007,2009,2010)
- International Conf. on Machine Learning, Program Committee (ICML 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010),  
Session Chair (2010)
- International Joint Conf. on Artificial Intelligence, Program Committee (IJCAI 2009)

## Invited Talks

- NIPS 2012 Workshop on Deep Learning and Unsupervised Feature Learning Dec, 2012
- Department of Statistics and Computer Science, Purdue University Oct, 2012
- Ebay Research, San Jose. Aug, 2012
- Google Research, Mountain View. Aug, 2012
- Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley. Aug, 2012
- ISBA World Meeting, Special Topic Session on Adaptive Monte Carlo, Kyoto, Japan. June, 2012
- Workshop on Perspectives on High-dimensional Data Analysis, University of Montreal. May, 2012
- Workshop on Statistical Machine Learning for Speech Processing, Kyoto, Japan. April, 2012
- Tokyo Institute of Technology. March, 2012
- Seminar Series in Computational Statistics. University of Guelph. March, 2012
- NIPS 2011 Workshop on Beyond Mahalanobis: Supervised Large-Scale Learning of Similarity. Dec, 2011
- Contributed talk, NIPS 2011 Workshop on Domain Adaptation: Theory and Applications. Dec, 2011
- CIFAR NCAP Workshop, Granada, Spain. Dec, 2011
- 2011 Symposium on Advances in Intelligent Systems, University of Waterloo. Dec 2011
- ICML 2011 Workshop on Unsupervised and Transfer Learning July, 2011
- Workshop on Infusing Statistics and Engineering, Harvard University June, 2011
- Department of Statistics, Stanford April, 2011
- Machine Learning Department, CMU April, 2011
- EECS, MIT March, 2011
- Computer Science Department, Princeton University March, 2011
- Computer Science Department, Stanford March, 2011
- Department of Statistics, University of Toronto March, 2011
- Department of Computer Science, Johns Hopkins University March, 2011
- Toyota Technological Institute at Chicago February, 2011
- Department of Computer Science, University of Rochester February, 2011
- Computer Science Department, UMass Amherst February, 2011
- Computer Science & Engineering, University of Washington February, 2011
- Computer Science, Harvard University February, 2011
- Brown University, Pattern Theory Group, Division of Applied Mathematics October, 2010
- Cornell University, AI seminar October, 2010
- The 43rd Annual Meeting of the Society for Mathematical Psychology (invited talk) August 2010
- Cognitive and Neural Models for Automated Processing of Speech and Text (CONAS 2010) invited workshop seminar, Ghent, Belgium. July 2010
- Harvard University, Computational Neuroscience Seminar, Center for Brain Science May 2010
- Harvard University, 24th New England Statistics Symposium April 2010
- Cognitive Machines Group, MIT Media Lab April 2010
- University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Machine Learning Lunch March 2010
- Toyota Technological Institute at Chicago (invited seminar) January 2010
- NIPS 2009 Workshop on Approximate Learning of Large Scale Graphical Models December 2009
- NIPS 2009 Workshop on the Generative and Discriminative Learning (contributed talk) December 2009
- Stochastic Systems Group, LIDS, MIT December 2009
- CBCL Seminar, Brain and Cognitive Sciences, MIT October 2009
- Vision Seminar, CSAIL, MIT October 2009
- Snowbird workshop (contributed talk) April 2009
- Microsoft Research, Redmond March 2009
- NIPS 2008 Workshop on Approximate inference - How far have we come? (invited talk) December 2008
- MIT Computer Science and AI Laboratory November 2008
- Yahoo Research Labs, New York August 2008
- Google Labs, New York February 2008

- Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, UCLA (invited talk) October 2007
- MS-MITACS Joint Conference (invited seminar) June 2007
- Snowbird workshop (contributed talk) April 2007
- NIPS06 workshop on Novel Applications of Dimensionality Reduction (invited talk) December 2006

### Refereed scientific publications:

1. Nitish Srivastava and Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2013) **2013**  
*Multimodal Learning with Deep Boltzmann Machines*  
 To appear in Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 26), **oral**.
2. Mohammad Norouzi, David Fleet, and Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2013)  
*Hamming Distance Metric Learning*  
 To appear in Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 26)
3. Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Geoffrey Hinton (2013)  
*A Better Way to Pretrain Deep Boltzmann Machines*  
 To appear in Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 26)
4. Rina Foygel, Nathan Srebro, Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2013)  
*Matrix reconstruction with the local max norm*  
 To appear in Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 26)
5. Kevin Swersky, Daniel Tarlow, Ilya Sutskever, Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Richard Zemel, and Ryan Adams (2013)  
*ality Restricted Boltzmann Machines*  
 To appear in Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 26)
6. Roger Grosse, Ruslan Salakhutdinov, William Freeman, and Joshua Tenenbaum (2012) **2012**  
*Exploiting Compositionality to Explore a Large Space of Model Structures*  
 In Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI) 2012, **Best student paper award**
7. Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Geoffrey Hinton (2012)  
*Efficient Learning of Deep Boltzmann Machines*  
 Neural Computation, August 2012, Vol. 24, No. 8: 1967-2006.
8. Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Josh Tenenbaum, and Antonio Torralba (2012)  
*One-Shot Learning with a Hierarchical Nonparametric Bayesian Model*  
 Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR) WC&P Unsupervised and Transfer Learning, 2012,
9. Yichuan Tang , Ruslan Salakhutdinov, and Geoffrey Hinton (2012)  
*Deep Lambertian Networks*  
 The 29th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2012)
10. Yichuan Tang , Ruslan Salakhutdinov, and Geoffrey Hinton (2012)  
*Deep Mixtures of Factor Analysers*  
 The 29th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2012)
11. Brenden Lake , Ruslan Salakhutdinov, and Josh Tenenbaum (2012)  
*Concept learning as motor program induction: A large-scale empirical study*  
 Proceedings of the 34rd Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, 2012
12. Yichuan Tang , Ruslan Salakhutdinov, and Geoffrey Hinton (2012)  
*Robust Boltzmann Machines for Recognition and Denoising*  
 IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) 2012
13. Yaodong Zhang, Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Hung-An Chang, and James Glass (2012)  
*Resource Configurable Spoken Query Detection using Deep Boltzmann Machines*  
 37th International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2012)

14. Dean Foster, Sham Kakade, and Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2012)  
*Domain Adaptation: A Small Sample Statistical Approach*  
Journal of Machine Learning Research W&CP 15 (AISTATS 2012)
15. Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Josh Tenenbaum , Antonio Torralba (2012)  
*Learning to Learn with Compound Hierarchical-Deep Models*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 25, (NIPS 25)
16. Joseph Lim , Ruslan Salakhutdinov Antonio Torralba (2012)  
*Transfer Learning by Borrowing Examples*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 25, (NIPS 25)
17. Rina Foygel, Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Ohad Shamir, Nathan Srebro (2012)  
*Learning with the Weighted Trace-norm under Arbitrary Sampling Distributions*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 25, (NIPS 25)
18. Brenden Lake , Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Jason Gross, and Josh Tenenbaum (2011) **2011**  
*One-shot Learning of Simple Visual Concepts*  
Proceedings of the 33rd Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society,
19. Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Antonio Torralba, and Josh Tenenbaum (2011)  
*Learning to Share Visual Appearance for Multiclass Object Detection*  
IEEE Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) 2011
20. Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Nathan Srebro (2011)  
*Collaborative Filtering in a Non-Uniform World: Learning with the Weighted Trace Norm*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 24, (NIPS 24)
21. Jason Lee, Ben Recht, Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Nathan Srebro, and Joel Tropp (2011)  
*Practical Large-Scale Optimization for Max-Norm Regularization*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 24, (NIPS 24)
22. Geoffrey Hinton and Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2010) **2010**  
*Discovering Binary Codes for Documents by Learning Deep Generative Models*  
Topics in Cognitive Science.
23. Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2010)  
*Learning in Deep Boltzmann Machines using Adaptive MCMC*  
In 27th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2010), Haifa, Israel.
24. Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2010)  
*Learning in Markov Random Fields using Tempered Transitions*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 23 (NIPS 23), Vancouver, Canada.
25. Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Geoffrey Hinton (2010)  
*Replicated Softmax: an Undirected Topic Model*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 23 (NIPS 23), Vancouver, Canada.
26. Ilya Sutskever, Ruslan Salakhutdinov, and Josh Tenenbaum (2010)  
*Modelling Relational Data using Bayesian Clustered Tensor Factorization*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 23 (NIPS 23), Vancouver, Canada.
27. Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Hugo Larochelle (2010)  
*Efficient Learning of Deep Boltzmann Machines*  
13th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, AISTATS 2010, Sardinia, Italy.
28. Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Geoffrey Hinton (2009) **2009**  
*Semantic Hashing*  
International Journal of Approximate Reasoning.

29. John Langford, Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Tong Zhang (2009)  
*Learning Nonlinear Dynamic Models*  
26th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2009), Montreal, Canada.
30. Hanna M. Wallach, Iain Murray, Ruslan Salakhutdinov and David Mimno (2009)  
*Evaluation Methods for Topic Models*  
26th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2009), Montreal, Canada.
31. Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Geoffrey Hinton (2009)  
*Deep Boltzmann Machines*  
12th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, AISTATS 2009, Clearwater, Florida.
32. Iain Murray and Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2009)  
*Evaluating probabilities under high-dimensional latent variable models*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 22 (NIPS 22), Vancouver, Canada.
33. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Andriy Mnih (2008) **2008**  
*Bayesian Probabilistic Matrix Factorization using MCMC*  
25th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2008), Helsinki, Finland.
34. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Iain Murray (2008)  
*On the Quantitative Analysis of Deep Belief Networks*  
25th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2008), Helsinki, Finland.
35. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Andriy Mnih (2008)  
*Probabilistic Matrix Factorization*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 21 (NIPS 21), Vancouver, Canada.
36. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Geoffrey Hinton (2008)  
*Using Deep Belief Nets to Learn Covariance Kernels for Gaussian Processes*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 21 (NIPS 21), Vancouver, Canada.
37. Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Andriy Mnih, & Geoffrey Hinton (2007)  
*Restricted Boltzmann Machines for Collaborative Filtering*  
24th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2007), Corvallis, Oregon, USA.
38. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Geoffrey Hinton (2007) **2007 and before**  
*Learning a Nonlinear Embedding by Preserving Class Neighbourhood Structure*  
11th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, AISTATS 2007, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
39. Geoffrey Hinton & Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2006)  
*Reducing the Dimensionality of Data with Neural Networks*  
**SCIENCE** 28 July 2006: Vol. 313. no. 5786, pp. 504 - 507.
40. Sam Roweis & Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2005)  
*Simultaneous Localization and Surveying with Multiple Agents*  
In R. Murray-Smith, R. Shorten (eds), *Switching and Learning in Feedback Systems*  
(Springer LNCS vol 3355). pp. 313–332.
41. Jacob Goldberger, Sam Roweis, Geoffrey Hinton, Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2005)  
*Neighbourhood Component Analysis*  
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 18 (NIPS 18), Vancouver, Canada.
42. Grigoris Karakoulas & Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2004)  
*Semi-Supervised Mixture-of-Experts Classification*  
The Fourth IEEE International Conference on Data Mining, ICDM 2004 Brighton, UK.
43. Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Sam Roweis & Zoubin Ghahramani (2003)  
*Optimization with EM and Expectation-Conjugate-Gradient*  
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2003), Washington DC, USA.

44. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Sam Roweis (2003)  
*Adaptive Overrelaxed Bound Optimization Methods*  
International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2003), Washington DC, USA.
45. Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Sam Roweis & Zoubin Ghahramani (2003)  
*On the Convergence of Bound Optimization Algorithms*  
Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI 2003), Acapulco, Mexico.

### Refereed workshop publications:

1. Nitish Srivastava and Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2012)  
Learning Representations for Multimodal Data with Deep Belief Nets  
ICML workshop on Representation Learning, 2012
2. Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2009)  
*Learning Feature Hierarchies by Learning Generative Models*  
NIPS 2009 Workshop on the Generative and Discriminative Learning Interface. Dec 12, 2009.
3. Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2009)  
*Undirected Topic Models*  
NIPS 2009 Workshop on Applications for Topic Models: Text and Beyond Dec 11, 2009.
4. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Geoffrey Hinton (2009)  
*Learning Deep Boltzmann Machines*  
The Snowbird learning workshop, Clearwater, Florida.
5. Hanna M. Wallach, Iain Murray, Ruslan Salakhutdinov and David Mimno (2009)  
*Evaluation Methods for Topic Models*  
The Snowbird learning workshop, Clearwater, Florida.
6. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Geoffrey Hinton (2007)  
*Semantic Hashing*  
Proceedings of the SIGIR Workshop on Information Retrieval and Applications of Graphical Models, Amsterdam.
7. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Geoffrey Hinton (2007)  
*Deep Belief Networks*  
The Snowbird learning workshop, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
8. Ruslan Salakhutdinov & Geoffrey Hinton (2006)  
*Nonlinear Dimensionality Reduction*  
NIPS 2006 workshop on Novel Applications of Dimensionality Reduction, Dec 2006.

### Unrefereed technical reports

1. Ruslan Salakhutdinov and Geoffrey Hinton (2010)  
*An Efficient Learning Procedure for Deep Boltzmann Machines*  
MIT Technical Report MIT-CSAIL-TR-2010-037 (submitted for journal publication)
2. Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Josh Tenenbaum, and Antonio Torralba (2010)  
*One-Shot Learning with a Hierarchical Nonparametric Bayesian Model*  
MIT Technical Report MIT-CSAIL-TR-2010 (submitted for journal publication)
3. Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2009)  
*Learning Deep Generative Models*  
PhD Thesis, Sep 2009, Dept. of Computer Science, University of Toronto
4. Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2008)  
*Learning and Evaluating Boltzmann Machines*  
Technical Report UTML TR 2008-002, Dept. of Computer Science, University of Toronto

5. Iain Murray and Ruslan Salakhutdinov (2008)  
*Notes on the KL-divergence between a Markov chain and its equilibrium distribution*  
Technical Report UTML TR 2008, Dept. of Computer Science, University of Toronto
6. Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Sam Roweis, and Zoubin Ghahramani (2002)  
*Relationship between gradient and EM steps in latent variable models*  
Technical Report, University of Toronto.
7. Ruslan Salakhutdinov, Sam Roweis, and Zoubin Ghahramani (2002)  
*Expectation Conjugate-Gradient: An Alternative to EM*  
Technical Report, University of Toronto.